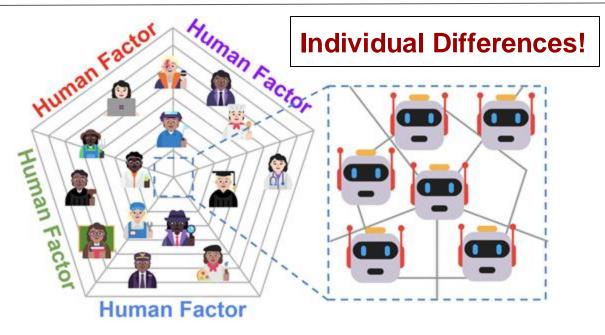


The Consistent Lack of Variance of Psychological Factors Expressed by LLMs and Spambots

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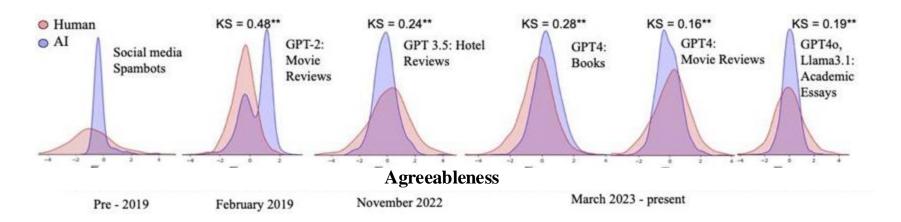
Observation (The Big Idea)



Machine-generated texts score average on multiple human factors at the same time.



Observation (The Big Idea)



Over the years, from 2019 spambots to modern-day LLMs have exhibited this behavior.

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Datasets

Name	Domain	LLMs	Humans:LLMs	Citation	
Hotel Reviews	Hotel Reviews	GPT4	400:400	Markowitz et al. (2024)	



Datasets

Name Domain		LLMs	Humans:LLMs	Citation
Hotel Reviews	Hotel Reviews	GPT4	400:400	Markowitz et al. (2024)
RAID	Abstracts	GPT4	1966:1966	Dugan et al. (2024)
	Books	GPT4	1981:1981	Dugan et al. (2024)
	News	GPT4	1980:1980	Dugan et al. (2024)
	Social Media	GPT4	1979:1979	Dugan et al. (2024)
	Movie reviews	GPT4	1143:1143	Dugan et al. (2024)
	Wiki	GPT4	1979:1979	Dugan et al. (2024)



Datasets

Name Domain		LLMs	Humans:LLMs	Citation		
Hotel Reviews	Hotel Reviews	GPT4	400:400	Markowitz et al. (2024)		
RAID	Abstracts	GPT4	1966:1966	Dugan et al. (2024)		
	Books	GPT4	1981:1981	Dugan et al. (2024)		
	News	GPT4	1980:1980	Dugan et al. (2024)		
	Social Media	GPT4	1979:1979	Dugan et al. (2024)		
	Movie reviews	GPT4	1143:1143	Dugan et al. (2024)		
	Wiki	GPT4	1979:1979	Dugan et al. (2024)		
Academic Essays	English Essays	GPT-3.5-Turbo, GPT-4o, GPT-4o- mini, Gemini-1.5, Llama-3.1 (8B), Phi-3.5-mini and Claude-3.5	1145:1224	Chowdhury et al. (2025)		
	Arabic Essays	GPT-3.5-Turbo, GPT-4o, GPT-4o- mini, Gemini-1.5, Llama-3.1 (8B), Phi-3.5-mini and Claude-3.5	1864:1858	Chowdhury et al. (2025)		



Human Factors: Demographics

- Age and Gender
- Developing Age and Gender Predictive Lexica over Social Media. (Sap et al., EMNLP 2014)



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Human Factors: Personality (OCEAN)

• Personality based on Big-5

- O: Openness
- C: Conscientiousness
- E: Extraversion
- A: Agreeableness
- N: Neuroticism
- Automatic personality assessment through social media language. (Park et al., JPSP 2015)





Human Factors: Empathy

- Trained on Interpersonal Reactivity Index and topics from Facebook statuses.
- Characterizing empathy and compassion using computational linguistic analysis. (Yaden et al., Emotion 2023)





Human Factors: Behavioral Linguistic Traits

- Based on unprompted social media language use.
- Five linguistic traits derived from factor analyzing ngrams.
- Latent human traits in the language of social media: An Open Vocabulary Approach. (Kulkarni et al., PloS One 2018)





Individual human factors

Kolmogorov-Smirnoff test

RAID	Personality				Empathy	Behavioral Linguistic Traits					Demographics		
Domains	Ope	Con	Ext	Agr	Emo		F1	F2	F3	F4	F5	Age	Gender
Abstracts	<u>0.18</u>	<u>0.13</u>	<u>0.05</u>	<u>0.06</u>	<u>0.06</u>	<u>0.22</u>	<u>0.05</u>	<u>0.07</u>	<u>0.18</u>	<u>0.31</u>	<u>0.25</u>	<u>0.05</u>	<u>0.29</u>
Books	<u>0.31</u>	<u>0.1</u>	<u>0.09</u>	<u>0.26</u>	<u>0.18</u>	<u>0.11</u>	<u>0.07</u>	<u>0.05</u>	<u>0.55</u>	<u>0.31</u>	<u>0.2</u>	<u>0.07</u>	<u>0.16</u>
News	<u>0.34</u>	<u>0.05</u>	<u>0.04</u>	<u>0.13</u>	<u>0.07</u>	<u>0.11</u>	<u>0.05</u>	<u>0.08</u>	<u>0.48</u>	<u>0.22</u>	<u>0.09</u>	<u>0.16</u>	<u>0.18</u>
Reddit	<u>0.36</u>	<u>0.13</u>	<u>0.14</u>	<u>0.13</u>	<u>0.09</u>	<u>0.13</u>	<u>0.16</u>	<u>0.07</u>	<u>0.48</u>	<u>0.31</u>	<u>0.06</u>	<u>0.1</u>	<u>0.25</u>
Reviews	<u>0.42</u>	<u>0.22</u>	<u>0.2</u>	<u>0.13</u>	<u>0.15</u>	<u>0.17</u>	<u>0.08</u>	0.04	<u>0.5</u>	<u>0.55</u>	<u>0.28</u>	<u>0.13</u>	<u>0.41</u>
Wiki	<u>0.30</u>	<u>0.08</u>	<u>0.05</u>	<u>0.12</u>	0.03	<u>0.07</u>	<u>0.09</u>	<u>0.09</u>	<u>0.41</u>	<u>0.11</u>	<u>0.13</u>	<u>0.15</u>	<u>0.12</u>

13 Human Factors



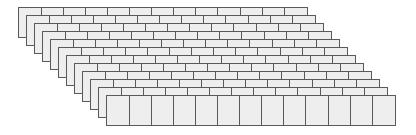
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Unsupervised Human vs AI classification



13-D Human Factors vector





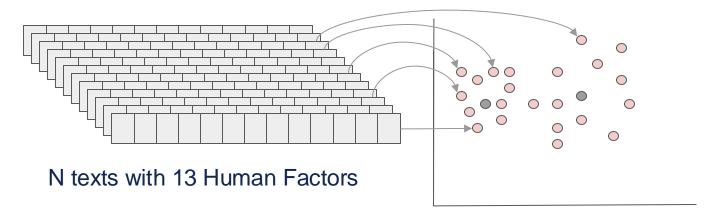
N texts with 13 Human Factors

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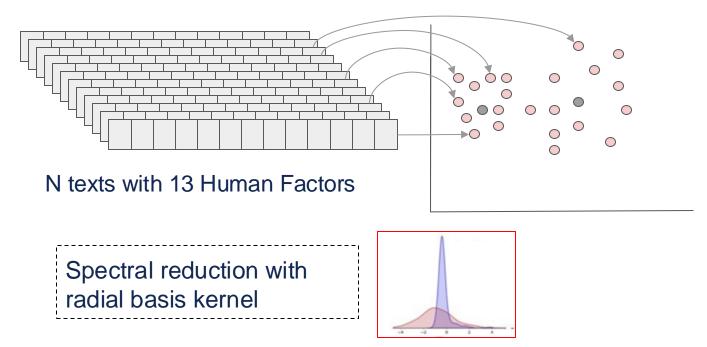


13-D \rightarrow 2-D (dimensionality reduction)



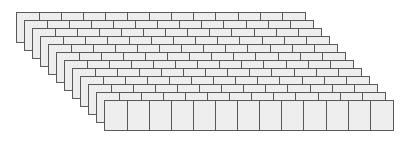


13-D \rightarrow 2-D (dimensionality reduction)

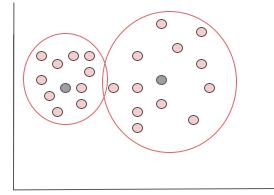




Clustering into two clusters

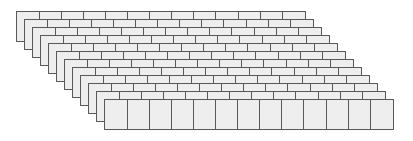


N texts with 13 Human Factors

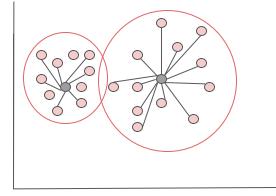




Calculate intracluster spread

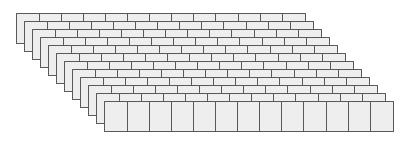


N texts with 13 Human Factors

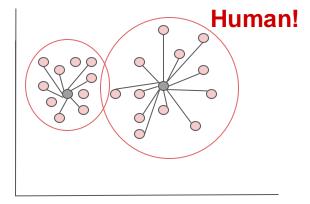




Calculate intracluster spread



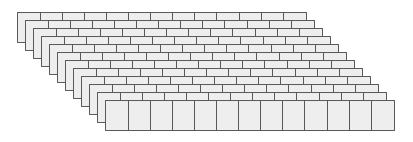
N texts with 13 Human Factors



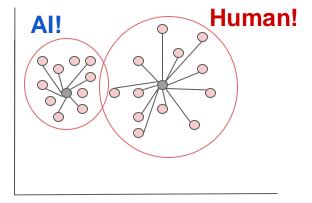
Higher spread: human



Calculate intracluster spread



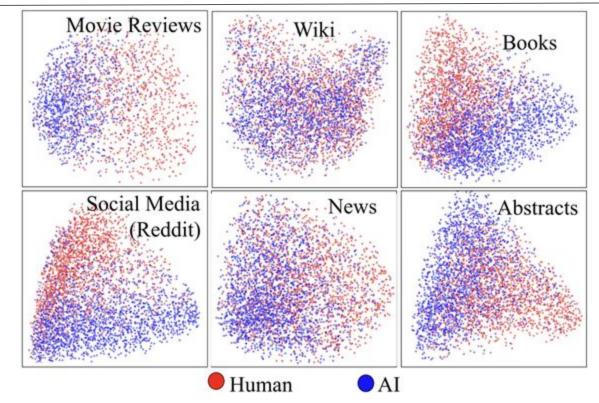
N texts with 13 Human Factors



Higher spread: human; lower spread: AI



Results: Clusters





Results: Classification

	13-D Proj. Unigrams			1	3 Hum Factor		All Unigrams (Upper Bound)		
	F1	Prec	Rec	F1	Prec	Rec	F1		
Hotel Reviews	.55	.64	.49	.59	.60	.58	.56		
Acad. Essays									
English	.52	.52	.52	<u>.78</u>	.71	.87	.52		
Arabic	.55	.55	.54	<u>.63</u>	.58	.70	.52		
RAID									
Abstracts	.62	.61	.64	.65	.48	.98	.87		
Books	.49	.46	.53	.66	.63	.69	.75		
News	.51	.50	.52	.68	.58	.80	.68		
Reddit	.27	.50	.18	<u>.65</u>	.50	1.00	.35		
Reviews	.54	.52	.56	.81	.75	.89	.84		
Wiki	.50	.53	.46	.54	.53	.56	.86		



Results: Classification

F1	Demog.	Empathy	Pers.	BLTs	13 Human Factors
Hotel Reviews	.52	.43	.54	.59	.59
Acad. Essays					
English	.41	.40	.66	.74	.78
Arabic	.50	.49	.54	.59	.63
RAID					
Abstracts	.57	.41	.53	.34	.65
Books	.50	.54	.62	.65	.66
News	.49	.45	.56	.68	.68
Reddit	.55	.64	.66	.52	.65
Reviews	.54	.55	.56	.81	.81
Wiki	.54	.50	.50	.45	.54



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Conclusions

• **Consistency** of psychological factors observed across LLMs.

 Human factors for AI-text takes on an <u>average value</u>, which is **atypical** for humans.

• We leverage this property to distinguish human and AI-generated texts in a **completely unsupervised** fashion.



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Thank you!



Paper:

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